

METALITE F220 ALUMINUM OXIDE FIBER DISCS FOR SOFT METALS



A Soft Metal Grinding Solution from the Abrasive Right Angle Grinding Leader

Engineered specifically to blend and finish soft metals, the non-loading, unique paraffin wax coating and quality aluminum oxide grain make these discs the first choice for grinding aluminum, bronze, brass, mild steels, etc.

FEATURES

- Paraffin wax coating
- Premium aluminum oxide abrasive grain and resin bond on heavy fiber backing

BENEFITS

- · Minimizes loading, without sacrificing life, while providing excellent cut
- Reduces heat at the point of contact, so disc remains free-cutting and lasts longer
- Less pressure required for optimum performance on soft metals
- Longer life than competitive open coat aluminum oxide fiber discs designed for soft metals

TECH**tip**

To maximize cut and life, use Norton air-cooled back-up pads to draw heat away from work zone.

Use firm density for 24 – 50 grit stock removal – and medium density for 60 – 80 grit for flexibility.



NORTON METALITE F220 ALUMINUM OXIDE FIBER DISCS

Use Norton Metalite F220 fiber discs for freer cut, longer life and overall greater performance on soft metals versus conventional and competitive aluminum oxide open coat fiber discs.

Metalite Fiber Disc Stock Availability



SIZE	GRIT	QTY/PACK	UPC NUMBER
4-1/2 x 7/8	36	25	66254400694
	50	25	66254400696
	60	25	66254400698
	80	25	66254400700
5 x 7/8	24	25	66254400692
	36	25	66254400683
	50	25	66254400688
	60	25	66254400690
	80	25	66254400691
7 x 7/8	24	25	66254400702
	36	25	66254400701
	50	25	66254400703
	60	25	66254400704
	80	25	66254400705

Air-Cooled Rubber Back-up Pads



Slotted hub design and curved ribs draw heat away from the grinding zone, reducing disc loading and increasing life. All have a 5/8"-11 threaded female hub for mounting.

DESCRIPTION	RPM	QTY/PACK	UPC NUMBER
4-1/2" Medium	11,000	5	63642502122
5" Medium	10,000	5	63642543421
7" Firm	8,600	5	63642543425
7" Medium	8,600	5	63642543422
#103 Retainer Nut		10	63642543463
#834 Retainer Nut	Spanner Wrench	5	63642543005
66NS Short Retain	er Nut	10	63642543461
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·		

NOTE: RETAINER NUTS ARE NOT INCLUDED WITH BACK-UP PADS. THESE MUST BE ORDERED SEPARATELY.

BACKING

RESIN

GRAIN

PARAFFIN COATING

REPELLED METAL SWARF

CASE**history**

Operation: Blending aluminum

panels

Product: 7" x 7/8" 60 grit Norton Metalite F220 discs versus competitive open coat aluminum oxide fiber discs

Results: Norton Metalite F220 discs sanded two times the number of panels; customer was taking competitive discs off prematurely due to loading of the disc.

Paraffin Wax Coating Repels Swarf to Minimize Loading and Reduce Heat

GOOD For most abrasive applications, Norton offers up to three product performance levels – GOOD, BETTER and BEST. Norton Metalite F220 fiber discs are in the GOOD category and represent a value for the user who wants Norton quality products with consistent performance and a very competitive price.

To put Norton abrasives to work for you, call your local Norton distributor or visit our website at www.nortonabrasives.com to view our online catalog and learn about our latest products and applications.



HEADQUARTERS:
Saint-Gobain Abrasives, Inc.
Industrial Sales
PO Box 15008, 1 New Bond Street
Worcester, MA 01615-0008
www.nortonabrasives.com

U.S. CUSTOMER SERVICE:
Phone Toll Free: 1 800 551-4413
Fax Toll Free: 1 800 551-4416
Local Phone: (254) 918-2313
Local Fax: (254) 918-2314

CANADA CUSTOMER SERVICE:
Phone Toll Free: 1 800 268-2262
Fax Toll Free: 1 800 561-9490



© Saint-Gobain Abrasives, Inc. May 2009 Gemini, Metalite, Norton, Norton SG Blaze, and NorZon are registered trademarks, and Greenlyte is a trademark of Saint-Gobain Abrasives, Inc.

FORM #8115





FIBER AND AVOS DISCS



The industry's most complete fiber disc offering: premium performance Norton SG ceramic, aggressive zirconia and long lasting aluminum oxide as well as quality Merit ceramic, zirconia and aluminum oxide for the initial-priceconscious user. Our fiber discs feature a full resin bond system with heavy-duty fiber backing for increased strength, durability and tear resistance.

Typical Applications

- Material removal
- Weld grinding and blending
- Light deburring and finishing



Norton SG Blaze F980 Discs – Greatest productivity and lowest total cost

FEATURES

BENEFITS

- · Ultimate performing,
- next-generation SG ceramic grain
- Self-lubricating, advanced supersize treatment
- Heavier fiber backing
- Coolest cut; significantly faster cut rate
- Longest life on alloy metals and stainless steel
- . Better finish and part integrity
- · Greater durability and longest life on tough applications



GreenLyte SG F968 Discs – Exceptional productivity BEST

FEATURES

BENEFITS

- · Premium, dense, self-sharpening SG ceramic abrasive grain with a unique coating design
- Faster initial cut rate, longer life and improved finishes versus competitive ceramic
- · Great productivity versus any fiber disc and lower total costs
- · Greater chip clearance; minimal loading

Versatile

- The choice for grinding and finishing carbon steel, mild steel, cast iron and welds
- 7" and 9-1/8" discs have doming desian
- · Ideal for edges and corners
- · Better shape control; resists curling
- New 40 grit
- · Quick, efficient stock removal



NorZon Plus F826 Discs – Ideal on stainless, alloy, and high pressure applications BETTER **BENEFITS**

FEATURES

- Premium self-sharpening zirconia aluminum abrasive
- · Fast, aggressive cutting · Self-sharpens with use
- Advanced resin bond technology with enhanced grain adhesion
- · Grind more parts per hour to lower grinding costs



Merit Ceramic Discs – The economical choice for heavy stock removal BETTER

FEATURES

BENEFITS

- High performance ceramic alumina abrasive on a heavy fiber backing
- . Engineered for heavy stock removal
- Economically priced
- The choice when initial price is a main purchasing consideration



51

FIBER AND AVOS DISCS



BETTER Merit Zirconia Discs – The economical choice for stainless steel applications

FEATURES

BENEFITS

 Durable zirconia alumina abrasive on a heavy fiber backing • Great performance on stainless steel at an economical initial price



GOOD Gemini Metalite F226 Discs – Versatile performance for all MRO applications

FEATURES

BENEFITS

 Tough, versatile aluminum oxide abrasive

containing discs individually backprinted with bar-code

- xide Fast initial cut • Ideal for gener
- Ideal for general purpose applications
- New availability: 10 packs newl Ideal for small unit sales and jobs



GOOD Merit Aluminum Oxide Discs – Priced right for general purpose applications

FEATURES

BENEFITS

- Quality aluminum oxide grain on a heavy fiber backing
- Economically prices, good for small job shops and general purpose applications



AVOS – Allows View Of Surface – Fiber Discs

FEATURES

BENEFITS

- Patented hole design
- Allows interrupted cut which reduces heat up to 30% over standard round discs
- Cool cutting resulting in longer disc life
- Provides complete vision into the grinding zone
- Operators can grind more accurately with less re-work
- Scooped holes
- Create air flow to pull loose abrasive and swarf away from work surface grinding zone – resulting in extended disc life
- 5 degree angle back-up pad
- Grinding at 5°-15° angle allows greater utilization of disc surface
- Eliminates gouging of workpiece

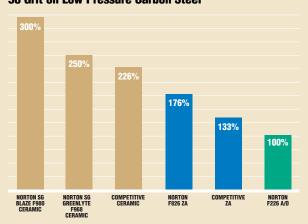


SPEC check

Starting Recommendations by Material

MATERIAL	HEAVY-DUTY Best Performance	GENERAL-DUTY Initial value
Carbon Steel	GreenLyte SG F968 Norton SG Blaze F980	NorZon Plus F826
Stainless Steel/ Alloys	Norton SG Blaze F980	NorZon Plus F826
Cast Iron	GreenLyte SG F968	NorZon Plus F826
Welds	GreenLyte SG F968	NorZon Plus F826
Brass/Bronze	NorZon Plus F826	Gemini Metalite F226
Aluminum	NorZon Plus F826	
Fiberglass	GreenLyte SG F968	NorZon Plus F826
Paint Removal	GreenLyte SG F968, NorZon Plus F826	Gemini Metalite F226

Relative Metal Removal Rate 50 Grit on Low Pressure Carbon Steel







Fiber	Discs	2 stan	5 BEST	BEST SG Greenlyte F968	BEST SG Greenlyte F968	BETTER Norzon Plus F826
SIZE D X H	GRIT	MIN./STD. PKG.**	BOXED	BOXED	BALED**	BOXED
4 x 5/8	24 36 50 60 80 100 120	25/25				
4-1/2 x 7/8	24 36 40 50 60 80 100	25/25	69957398000 69957398001 69957398002 69957398003 69957398004	66261141313 66261141312 66261058701 new! 66261141311 66261141310 66261141309 66261141308 66261141308		66261138457 66261138456 66261138454 66261138453 66261138452
5 x 7/8	16 24 36 40 50 60 80 100	25/25	69957398005 69957398006 69957398007 69957398008 69957398009	66261141320 66261141319 66261058702 new! 66261141318 66261141317 66261141316 66261141315 66261141315		66261138563 66261138562 66261138561 66261138601 66261138600
7 x 7/8	16 24 36 40 50 60 80 100	25/25	69957398010 69957398011 69957398012 69957398013 69957398014	66261141327* 66261141326* 66261058703* new! 66261141325* 66261141322* 66261141322* 66261141322*	66261141334*+ 66261141335* 66261141336* 66261141337* 66261141338*	66261138594 66261138593 66261138592 66261138591 66261138590
9-1/8 x 7/8	16 24 36 50 60 80 100	25/25	69957398015 69957398016 69957398017	66261141344* 66261141343* 66261141342* 66261141341* 66261141349*		66261138584 66261138583 66261138582

- * ALL 7 X 7/8" AND 9-1/8 X 7/8" GREENLYTE F968 DISCS FEATURE OUR DOMING DESIGN.
- ** BALED ITEMS: MIN./STD. PKG. = 100/100
- + MIN./STD. PKG = 50/50



The Norton Baling System for F968 7 x 7/8 Discs

7" GreenLyte SG F968 products are available with the Norton threaded baling units, allowing the discs to remain under pressure even after being opened.

- Places 100 discs on a spindle between two plates
- · Locks down with a pinch screw
- Maintains the shape of the discs by minimizing curl
- · User-friendly and reusable

SPEC check

Fiber Disc Competitive Cross Reference							
Norton Norton SG F980 (Supersized)	GEMTEX	HERMES	KLINGSPOR	SAIT	3M 985C, 785C, 987C	VSM SF840, SF750	WALTER
Norton SG F968		CB444X	CS665		988C, 984C	SF750	
Merit Ceramic	Ceramix "X"			7 S			KF710
NorZon Plus F826		RB414X	CS565		501C	ZF715	
Merit Zirconia Alumina	G Type ZEE Type			Z			TOPCUT Stainless
Gemini F226		RB314X	CS561	AO	281C, 381C	KF708	
Merit Aluminum Oxide	A Type C Type			2A, 3A			COOLCUT



			5			•		The state of the s
		paci	BETTER MERIT CERAMIC	BETTER Merit Za	GOOD MERIT AO	GOOD METALITE F226		GOOD METALITE F226
SIZE D X H	GRIT	MIN./STD. PKG.**	BOXED	BOXED	BOXED	BOXED	MIN/STD PKG.	INDIVIDUALLY BAR-CODED
4 x 5/8	24 36 50 60 80 100 120	25/25				66261133434 66261133433 66261133432 66261133431 66261133430 66261133429 66261133428	10/10	07660704709 07660704710 07660704711
4-1/2 x 7/8	24 36 40 50 60 80 100	25/25	66623355601 66623355602 66623355603 66623355604 66623365598	66623353315 66623353316 66623353318 66623353319 66623353320	66623353309 66623353310 66623353311 66623353312 66623353313 66623353313	66261133519 66261133517 66261133515 66261133513 66261133511 66261133509 66261133507	10/10	07660704712 07660704713 07660704714
5 x 7/8	16 24 36 40 50 60 80 100	25/25	66623355597 66623355598 66623355599 66623355600 66623366015	66623357290 66623357291 66623357292 66623357293 66623357294	66623357276 66623357277 66623357278 66623357279 66623357280 66623357281 66623357281	66261133617 66261133615 66261133610 66261133605 66261133600 66261133595 66261133590 66261133585	10/10	07660704706 07660704707 07660704708
7 x 7/8	16 24 36 40 50 60 80 100	25/25	66623355578 66623355594 66623355595 66623355596 66623365600	66623357295 66623357296 66623357297 66623357298 66623357299	66623357283 66623357284 66623357285 66623357286 66623357287 66623357288 66623357289	66261133760 66261133755 66261133750 66261133745 66261133740 66261133735 66261133730 66261133725	10/10	07660704703 07660704704 07660704705
9-1/8 x 7/8	16 24 36 50 60 80 100	25/25				66261133890 66261133885 66261133880 66261133875 66261133870 66261133865 66261133860 66261133855	10/10	

Air-Cooled Rubber Back-up Pads

- Designed for medium- to heavy-grinding applications.
- · Slotted aluminum hub design draws cool air behind the disc.
- Curved ribs on the rubber face force heat away from the disc and back-up pad.
- Cooler cutting action reduces disc loading and increases grinding life.
- All pads have a 5/8"-11 threaded female hub for mounting.
- Firm pads provide more aggressive cut; medium pads offer greater flexibility.
- · Use with Norton and Merit fiber discs to maximize cut and life.



Air-Cooled Back-up Pads

For 5/8-11 arbor, these threaded "no nose" pads are designed for shorter-shafted right-angle grinders.



MAX. RPM	STD. PKG.	UPC No.
12,000	5	63642504918
11,000	5	63642502122
10,000	5	63642543421
8,600	5	63642543425
8,600	5	63642543422
6,600	5	63642543426
6,600	5	63642543423
_	10	63642543463
_	5	63642543005
_	10	63642543461
	12,000 11,000 10,000 8,600 8,600 6,600	12,000 5 11,000 5 10,000 5 8,600 5 8,600 5 6,600 5 10 5

NOTE: RETAINER NUTS ARE NOT INCLUDED WITH BACK-UP PADS. THESE MUST BE ORDERED SEPARATELY.

DESCRIPTION	MAX. RPM	STD. PKG.	UPC NO.
AIR COOLED BACK-UP PADS			
4-1/2" Medium Spiralcool Pad	11,000	5	63642504872
5" Medium Spiralcool Pad	10,000	5	63642503000





Speed-Lok Fiber Discs



Speed-Lok Fiber Discs

These discs feature Norton quick, tool-free, twist-on and off Speed-Lok fasteners. Discs lock to back-up pads – but are easily removed – increasing your grinding time and productivity.

See new Norton SG Blaze F980 II - 3" Fiber Speed-Lok discs on page 57.

			BETTER	GOOD
SIZE	GRIT	MIN./STD. PKG.	NORZON PLUS F826 BOXED UPC NO.	METALITE F226 BOXED UPC NO.
SPEED-LO	OK FIBI	ER DISCS		
5 x 7/8 Speed-Lok	24 36 60	25/25	66261138797 66261138796	66261137522 66261137515
7 x 7/8 Speed-Lok	24 36 50 60 80 100 120	25/25	66261138819 66261138818 66261138817 66261138816	66261137625 66261137620 66261137615 66261137605 66261137600 66261137595
AVOS ED	GER SP	EED-LOK DIS	SCS	
4-1/2" AVOS Edger Speed-Lok	24 36 50 60 80	10/40	66261129718 66261129719 66261129720 66261129721 66261129722	
5" AVOS Edger Speed-Lok	24 36 50 60 80	10/40	66261126556 66261126557 66261126558 66261126559 66261126560	
7" AVOS Edger Speed-Lok	24 36 50 60 80	10/40	66261137454 66261137455 66261137456 66261137457 66261137458	

FastCut Abrasive Fiber Discs



Type 27 (flat-faced), heavy fiber-backed discs with extra sharp, 16 grit silicon carbide abrasive, are engineered specifically with cooling ridges for an interrupted cut to efficiently grind softer materials (marble, granite, concrete, etc.) where loading is a problem.

			GOOD
SIZE	GRIT	MIN./STD. PKG.	FASTCUT TYPE 27 UPC NO.
4 1/2	S/C 16	25/25	66261199054
7	S/C 16	25/25	66261199052

PACKED IN 5 INNER PACKS OF 5.

Speed-Lok Back-up Pads

- Molded rubber back-up pads provide quick-change convenience.
- Hard density pads are for aggressive cutting action.
- · Medium density pads are for all-purpose applications.
- Soft density pads are used for contours and fine finishing work.
- All pads have a 5/8"-11 threaded female hub. These pads can be adapted for use on conventional 7/8" center hole fiber discs by using a 66NS Retainer Nut to mount the disc to the Speed-Lok pad.

DESCRIPTION	MAX. RPM	STD. PKG.	UPC NO.
5" Medium	12,000	5	63642543235
7" Hard	8,600	5	63642543240
7" Medium	8,600	5	63642543245
7" Soft	8,600	5	63642543250
9" Medium	7,000	5	63642543270
66NS Short Retainer Nut	_	10	63642543461

AVOS Edger Speed-Lok Back-up Pads

Fiberglass-reinforced, plastic Speed-Lok back-up pads for use with AVOS discs.



DESCRIPTION	MAX. RPM	STD. PKG.	UPC No.
AVOS Speed-Lok Back-up Pads			
4-1/2" x 5/8-11 (Sawtooth)	13,000	5	63642502985
5 x 3/8-24 Pistol Grip (Sawtooth)	20,000	5	63642503029
5 x 5/8-11 (Sawtooth)	13,000	5	63642502517
5 x 7/16-20 Pistol Grip (Sawtooth)	20,000	5	63642503030
7 x 5/8-11 Round, Hard, Thicker	8,600	5	63642504873
7 x 5/8-11 Round, Medium, Thicker	8,600	5 improve	63642504874
7 x 5/8-11 Round, Soft, Thicker	8,600	5	63642504875

How to boost productivity of Portable Grinding with "See Through" AVOS Technology...

Portable grinders are among the most popular tools in the metal fabricating shop. From grinding down welds to preparing the work surface for painting, these lightweight, versatile machines save the manufacturer valuable time and labor.

As the use of portable grinders continues to increase, abrasive manufacturers are keeping pace by developing new technologies to enhance the productivity of these tools. One of the most important recent innovations in this area is the development of "see through" abrasive designs, which give a complete view of the work surface during the grinding operation. Once available only in coated abrasive products, this technological breakthrough, called AVOS (for "Allows View of Surface"), has now been transferred to bonded abrasives – more commonly called grinding wheels. The availability of standard grinding wheels offering the benefits of the AVOS design – view of the work surface while grinding, cooler cut, longer product life – gives the manufacturer an important new weapon in the fight for greater productivity and higher quality finishes.

Portable Grinders -- Versatile and Efficient

Portable grinding is the term used for any operation where the grinding machine is actually held in the hands of the operator. It is a highly effective method of achieving desired metal removal and surface finish in a wide range of common applications, such as: grinding down and smoothing weld seams, cleaning metal before welding, removing imperfections, and smoothing rough surfaces on castings.

Portable grinders are available in a number of designs. Among the most popular is the right-angle grinder. A highly versatile product, the right-angle grinder can be used in locations ranging from automotive and aerospace plants to welding shops. In large production applications (for example, grinding fabricated metal parts on an auto assembly line), a typical plant may employ from 30 to 50 operators using electric or pneumatic hand-held grinders.

These products are easy to use and handle. Manufacturers have introduced lighter weight versions, some as light as 5 lb. And with a relatively small cutting area compared to large machine tools, portable grinders disturb less surface area on the workpiece. This results in less re-work and higher productivity for the operator.

In addition, portable grinders are becoming more affordable. Manufacturers can use more of them — and more often — on a wider variety of jobs while keeping their tool costs lower.

Abrasive Technology Boosts Portable Grinding Results

As the actual cutting tool on the grinder, abrasive products must keep pace in terms of performance. Manufacturers face several key challenges. Productivity of grinding wheels can suffer if the abrasives products either wear down too quickly or become clogged with ground metal chips or swarf. The reduced grinding ability requires the tool to draw more power, eventually leading to burn-out of the electric motor. This lack of productivity makes it difficult for users to lower their total grinding costs, and harms the final quality of the workpiece, while the excess heat causes the wheel to wear faster. What's been needed is a new approach to grinding, one that results in longer abrasive product life and improved productivity for the user. Norton Company looked at this challenge by taking a "systems approach," completely re-thinking the way grinding is done in these applications. The company developed an entirely new concept — the Norton AVOS System — featuring a product design with a unique silhouette and holes cut into the cutting surface. It is unlike anything previously seen on the market.

continued





HOW-TO ARTICLES CONTINUED

Introduced in 1997, the AVOS design enables the operator to view the workpiece while grinding, allowing faster, more controlled stock removal. When it spins, the product offers complete vision of the grinding surface.

Surface finish is enhanced because AVOS technology allows the operator to monitor the work more closely. Because he can see what he is grinding, the operator can hold the grinder at a $5 - 15^{\circ}$ angle, much less severe than the 30° angle commonly used with traditional products. By using more of the cutting surface in this way, the operator gets a more aggressive cut for increased stock removal as well as a smoother surface with less gouging.

The Engineering Behind AVOS

In addition, the holes located in AVOS products provide up to 25 percent cooler cutting with less power draw. There are two reasons for this. First, the holes engineered into the grinding surface allow for abrasive "rest time," the period when no cutting takes place on the surface of the workpiece.

Second, the airflow caused by the rotation of the wheel, combined with the "notched" design, enhances the flow of air, along with loose abrasive and swarf, away from the grinding zone. With traditional products, these waste materials would remain in the grinding zone, forcing the operator to re-grind loose material that can, in fact, be more abrasive than the surface of the workpiece itself.

The cooler grinding zone results in less heat build-up and less surface burn. The result is significantly better surface finish, better product appearance and greater output from each wheel. Because each wheel lasts longer, it grinds more surface feet and there is less down time for wheel changes.

Transferring AVOS Technology to a Bonded Abrasive

The first AVOS products, introduced by Norton in 1997, were a line of coated abrasive discs. They featured the now-familiar triangular silhouette and holes cut into the grinding face. This design was made possible by the basic structure of coated abrasives, in which an abrasive mineral is applied to a flexible backing using an adhesive bond. Once a large roll of this basic material is made, it can be cut into virtually any shape desired.

Applying the AVOS concept to bonded abrasives presented a new challenge. A grinding wheel has abrasive grains distributed uniformly throughout the wheel. Thousands of these hard, tough abrasive grains move against the workpiece and cut away tiny chips of material. While this makes for a long-lasting cutting tool, it is essentially impossible to transfer the original AVOS design, with its "cut-out" shape, to bonded abrasives.

Norton engineers, intent on creating a bonded abrasives version of AVOS, tested a number of designs and prototypes before selecting the most effective – the three-notch design seen in the new series of wheels. Unlike the coated abrasives version, in which the holes and profile are cut after the basic shape is manufactured, Type 29 AVOS wheels are molded and manufactured to their final "notched" shape.

Design Adds Productivity to Popular Wheel Type

The first product type in the AVOS family of bonded abrasives is the depressed center wheel (also commonly known as a raised hub wheel). In this wheel shape, or "type," the area near the arbor hole is offset to accommodate the mounting nut and flange.

Depressed center wheels are highly versatile tools used for light to medium portable grinding jobs. They can be found in welding shops, pipe shops, fabrication shops, shipyards, pipeline construction, foundries, and railroad "maintenance of way" operations.

The new line of AVOS wheels features durable, tough aluminum oxide abrasive. They will be available initially in two types: 36 and 60 grit sizes for grinding ferrous materials, and a 46 grit product for use with aluminum and other non-ferrous materials. The wheels feature a resin bond reinforced with fiberglass for added strength.

AVOS depressed center wheels are available in two sizes: 4-1/2 x 1/8 x 7/8 in. and 5 x 1/8 x 7/8 in.

Guidelines for Best Performance

- The AVOS depressed center wheel series is a versatile and hard-working tool for a range of portable grinding applications. A few operator
 quidelines and "tech tips" will help the user extend the benefits of the AVOS design to its maximum:
- ALWAYS use the AVOS depressed center wheels on right-angle grinders
- Bring the grinder to full RPM before contacting the workpiece
- Grind at a flat angle 5° to 15° is optimal
- Maintain full RPM until the grinder is off the work piece
- · Do not over-tighten the wheel
- Do not start the equipment with any object protruding through the slots in the wheel
- Take caution when grinding near an edge, corner or projection that can snag the edge of the wheel.

